

# WELCOME

## Ernie Blake Road Workshop

20 AUGUST 2016  
12:00 – 2:00PM



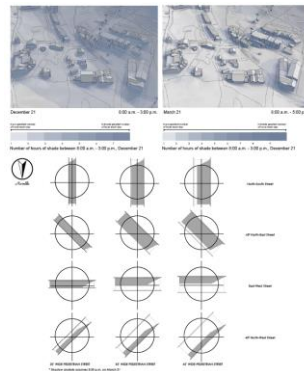


# Agenda

- Master Plan Overview and Context
- Approved Plan for Ernie Blake
- Roadway Design 101
- Alternative Alignments
- Alternative Street/Sidewalk Configurations
- Public Feedback (comment cards, boards, individual discussions)
- Next Steps

# Master Plan Overview

- 2009-2010 – Village Core Master Plan (Design) (included Taos Ski Area, Private Developers, VTSV)



## SUN AND SHADOW

The width of streets, separation between buildings, and angle of these corridors greatly affects which areas receive sun and where shadows will permanently fall. This analysis identifies which alignments and separations provide the greatest solar access while also preserving a sense of pedestrian safety and scale.

The layout of the streets and pedestrian circulation pays particular attention to this analysis and is specifically designed to capitalize on which areas receive the greatest amount of sun.

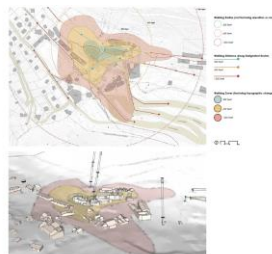


## EXISTING MOUNTAIN AND SKIER SYSTEM

All ski starts as one of the most breath-taking (and intimidating) views from the base of skiing in all of the history. This is a signature statement of Taos Ski Valley that can be identified in an instant. Capitalizing on this view and offering it as a way to orient visitors is key to the core village master plan. All skier and other traffic returns to the main ski base and all other services are provided here. The Children's Center and all school are located west of the main base along the Rio Grande river.

Drop skiers park in a series of horizontal parking lots that the visitor encounters prior to reaching the main drop-off area. Some skiers and others are picked up by shuttle and moved to a centralized shuttle drop-off location adjacent to the English building. They must then navigate a series of roads and staircases to reach the main ski base and lift.

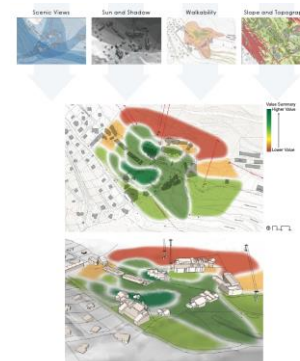
Proposed improvements related to clarify the guest arrival experience, facilitate access to lodging and retail uses, and provide more efficient skier circulation from parking through to the chair lift.



## WALKING DISTANCES

Walking distances based on length alone do not account for the entire topographic changes, which create a physical circulation experience for guests. A reader is most likely to be comfortable walking a little further downhill and shorter on an uphill grade. The typical walking distance from parking to the ski base within a resort is a range between 100 - 150 feet or 500 to 1000 feet. The analysis at left reveals how dramatically the existing elevation influences the comfortable walking distance of an individual.

The proposed master plan will provide access for skiers and visitors to the main base area within 500 linear feet and only 5 feet of elevation change, regardless of how they choose to access the core village.



## VALUE SUMMARY & CONCLUSIONS

The final step in the analysis was to condense multiple layers of information to arrive at a summary of where the best potential is located. Scenic views, sun exposure, walking distance, topographic conditions, and other data all influence the feasibility, and selection of appropriate sites for a site. The diagram shows the main village core area on both sides of the river exhibits the greatest value for allocation as primary pedestrian spaces in a future redevelopment scheme.

The team has developed a series of solutions that draw upon this analysis as a foundation of design. These preliminary plans have been crafted over a series of meetings and discussions to arrive at a final master plan that adds tremendous value to Taos Ski Valley.





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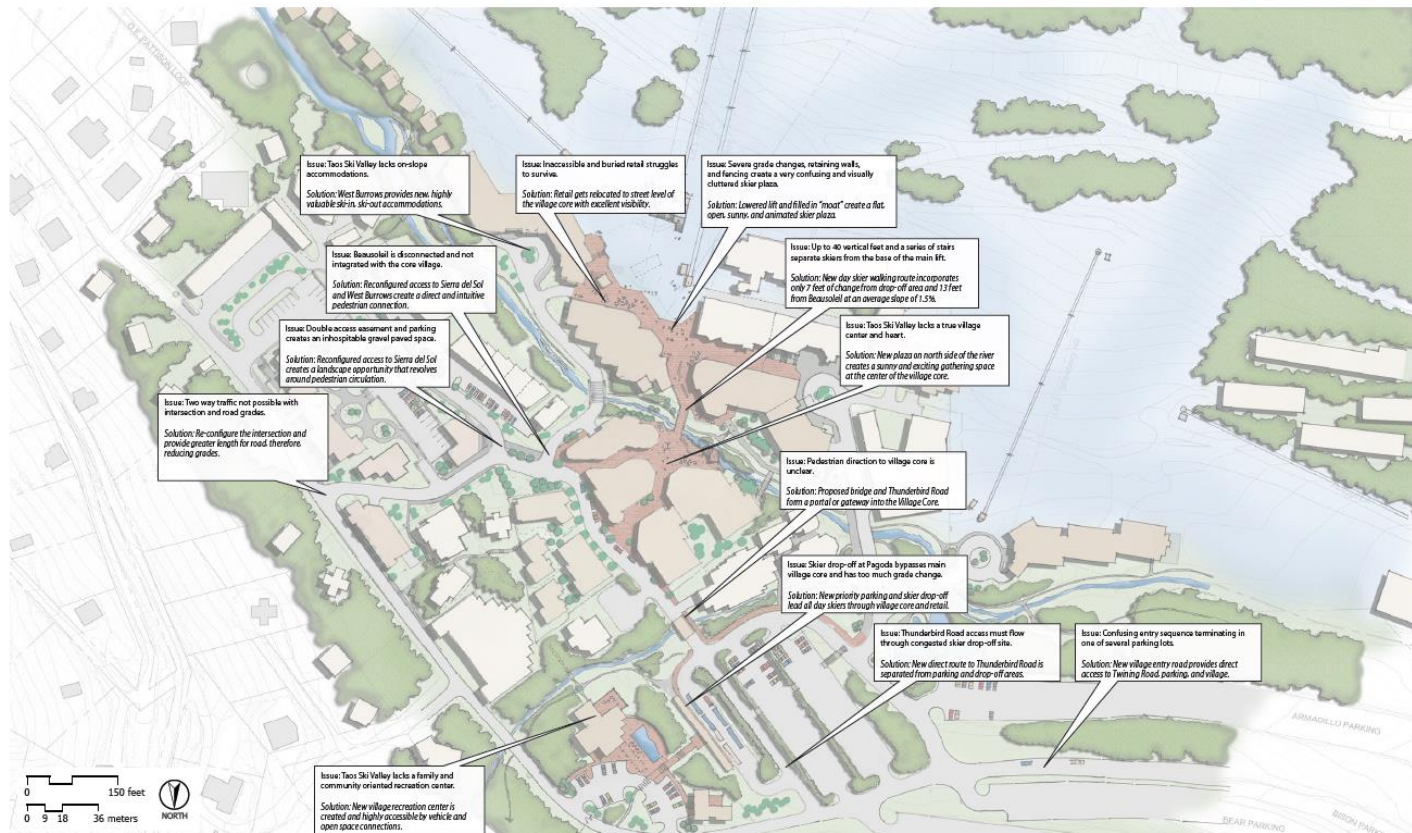
OVERALL MASTER PLAN CONCEPT



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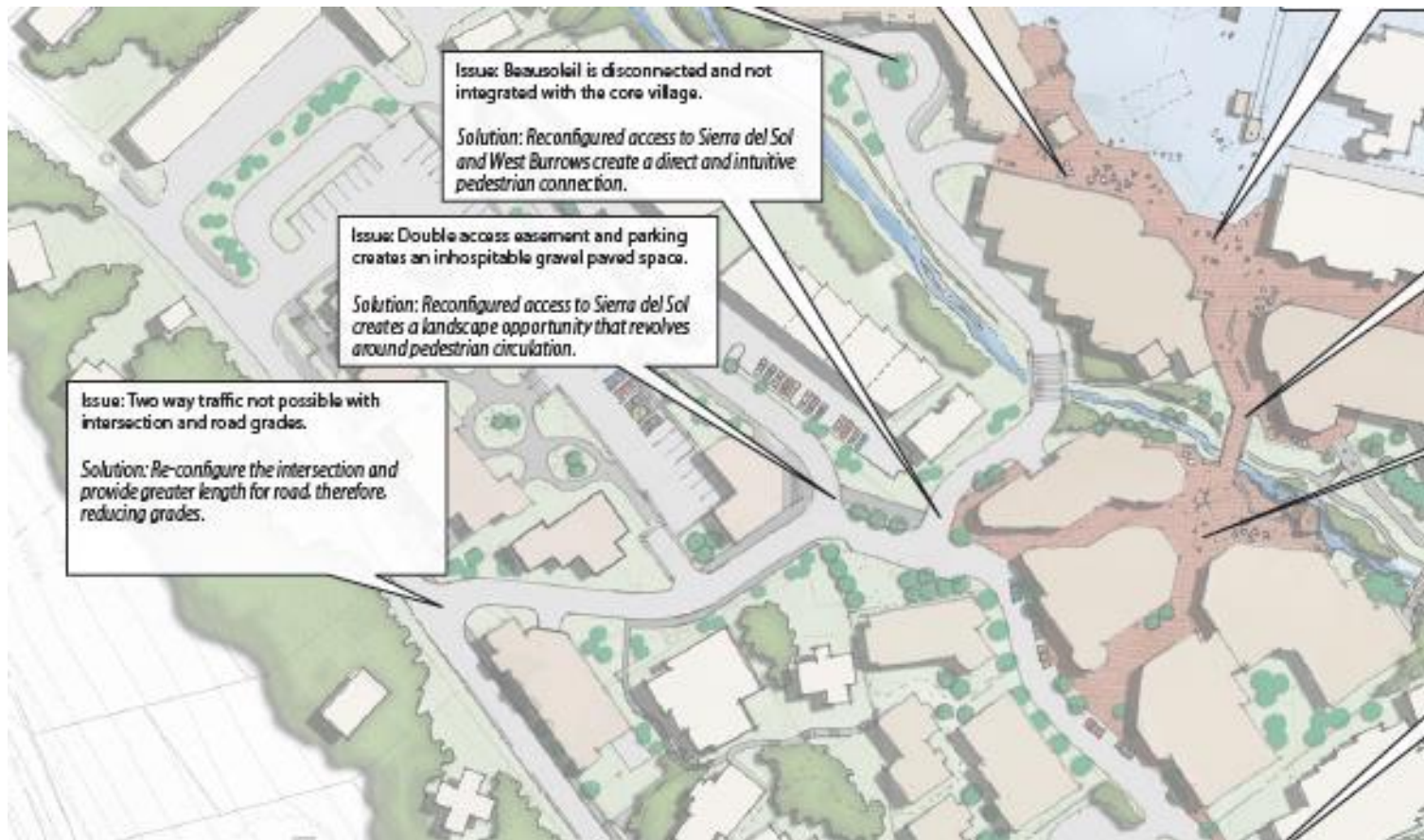
## OVERALL MASTER PLAN — RATIONALE AND DECISION MAKING





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- 2009-2010 – Village Core Master Plan (Design)  
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- 2012 – Overall VTSV Master Plan Adopted (Regulatory)
- Aug 2014 – Current Version of Ernie Blake Road Alignment  
Approved by P&Z Commission
- Jul 2015 – Roadway Improvements Element  
Approved by P&Z Commission
- Jul 2015 – Roadway Improvements Element  
Adopted by Village Council





# Goal for Ernie Blake

- Guarantee two-way emergency vehicle access and multiple entry/exit points from Village Core
- Improve vehicular circulation and enhance traffic safety
- Provide snow removal and drainage improvements
- Enhance pedestrian experience and aesthetics
- Improve mobility options throughout TSV for all modes (pedestrians, bicycles, vehicles)



# Subdivision Ordinance

- Subdivision Ordinance defines Design Standards for both public and private roadways
- These standards also apply to re-construction of existing roadways when a development necessitates roadway improvements
- Requires a minimum street right-of-way of thirty (30) feet, two 12-foot travel lanes, twenty (20) feet snow storage easement on each side (excluding driveways), and a slope not to exceed 12% grade

# Existing Conditions

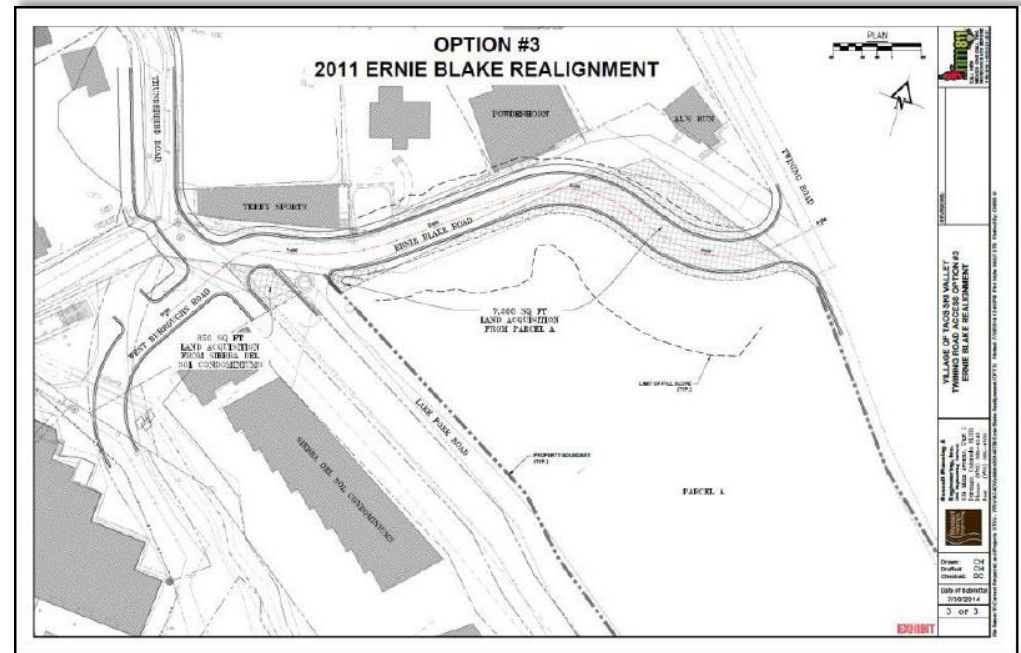
Currently, Ernie Blake Road has one 18' (approx. average, width varies) lane, gravel surface, steep grades (average 11% grade, steepest 14.5%), poor drainage, one way uphill circulation, no pedestrian facilities.





# Approved Plan for Ernie Blake

- Current Ernie Blake Road is not compliant with Design Standards and not safe for two-way traffic.
- P&Z Commission approved Alignment Option #3 on August 4, 2014.
- New road will include two paved travel lanes, curb/gutter, and sidewalks.
- New road will be less steep and provide safe, perpendicular intersection at Twining Road.
- Land acquisition or exchange will be required to make the improvements and permit two-way traffic.



- TIDD (Tax Increment Development District)
- Mechanism to support economic development and job creation through financing of public infrastructure improvements
- TIDD in TSV was established and approved in 2015
- TIDD included funding for Ernie Blake Road improvements, but does NOT include funding for Lake Fork Road or roadways
- Money is specific to the project and cannot be redirected

# Road Design 101: International Fire Code Road Width

## 503.2.1 Dimensions.

Fire apparatus access roads shall have a unobstructed width of no less than 20 feet (6098 mm), exclusive of shoulders, except for *approved* security gates in accordance with Section 503.6, and an unobstructed vertical clearance of no less than 13 feet 6 inches (4115 mm).



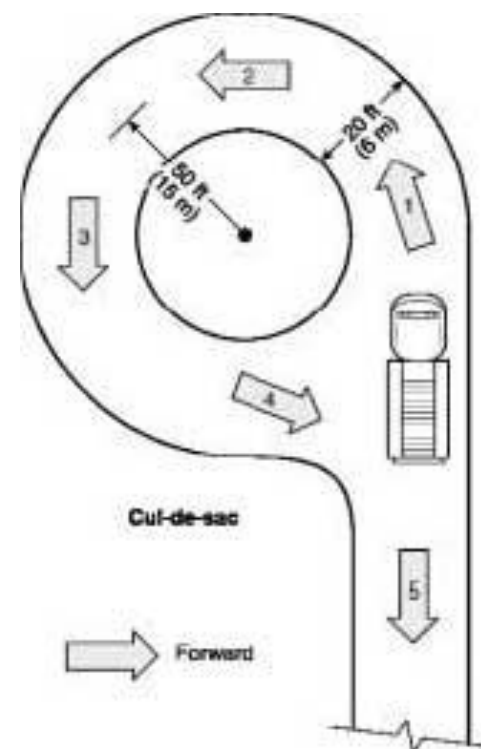


# Road Design 101: International Fire Code Turnaround Radius

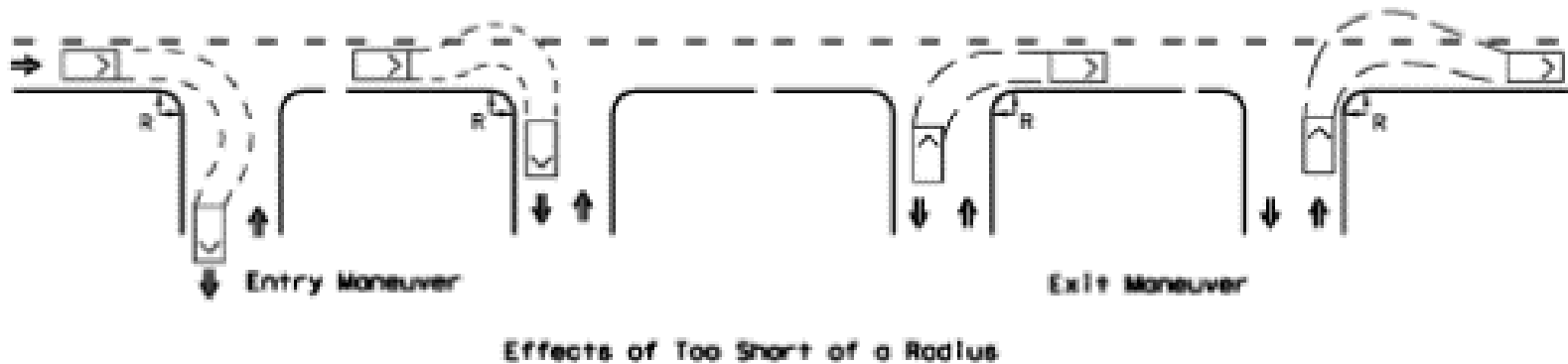
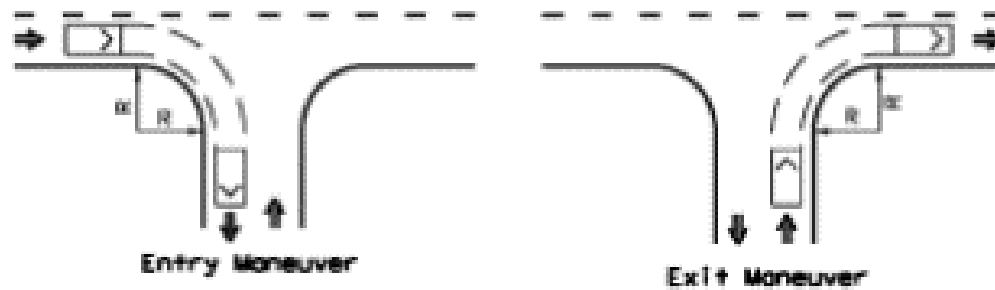
**TABLE D103.4**  
**REQUIREMENTS FOR DEAD-END FIRE**  
**APPARATUS ACCESS ROADS**

LENGTH (feet)	WIDTH (feet)	TURNAROUNDS REQUIRED
0–150	20	None required
151–500	20	120-foot Hammerhead, 60-foot “Y” or 96-foot-diameter cul-de-sac in accordance with Figure D103.1
501–750	26	120-foot Hammerhead, 60-foot “Y” or 96-foot-diameter cul-de-sac in accordance with Figure D103.1
Over 750	Special approval required	

For SI: 1 foot = 304.8 mm.



# Road Design 101: Turning Radius





# Why Two-Way?



## The Case Against One-Way Streets

One civil engineer believes trip capacity will increase if cities turn to two-way streets.

ERIC JAFFE | [@e\\_jaffe](#) | Jan 31, 2013 | 30 Comments

750  
Shares

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Shutterstock

You might say that a number of cities are heading the other direction on one-way streets. [Dallas](#), [Denver](#), [Sacramento](#), and [Tampa](#) are just some of the places that have converted one-ways into two-way streets in recent years. Any number of reasons are cited for the shift:

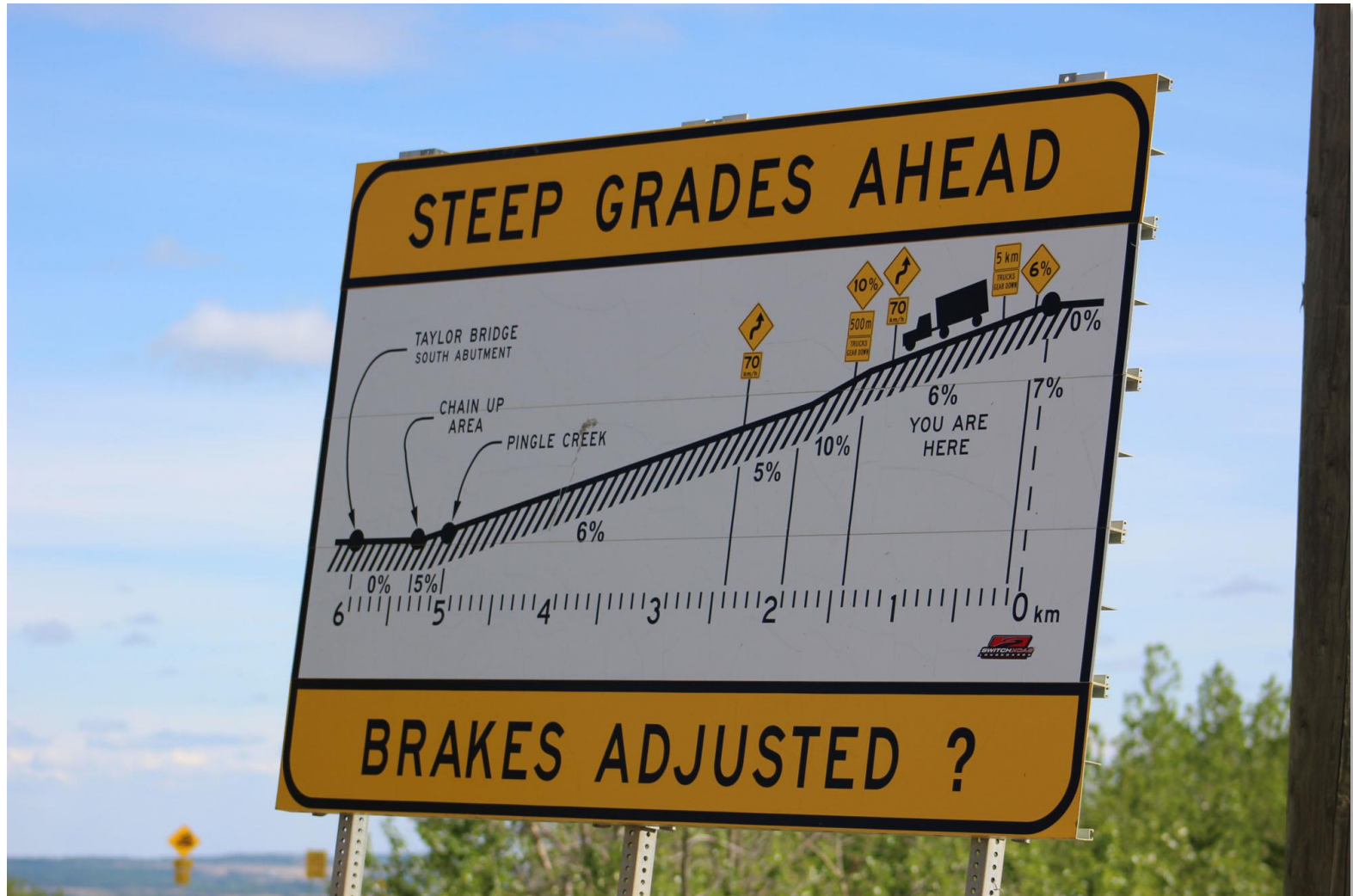




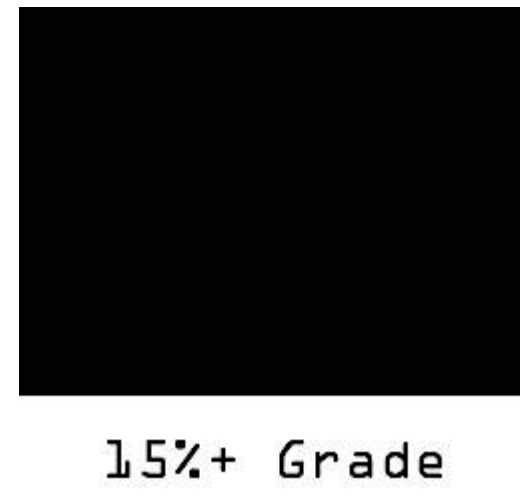
# Why Two-Way?

- **Livability:** vehicles stop less on one-way streets, which is hard for bikers and pedestrians.
- **Navigation:** one-way street networks are confusing for drivers, which leads to more vehicle-miles traveled; they also make it tough for bus riders to locate stops for a return trip.
- **Safety:** speeds tend to be higher on one-way streets, and some studies suggest drivers pay less attention on them because there's no conflicting traffic flow.
- **Economics:** local businesses believe that two-way streets increase visibility.

# Road Grades Explained



# Road Grades



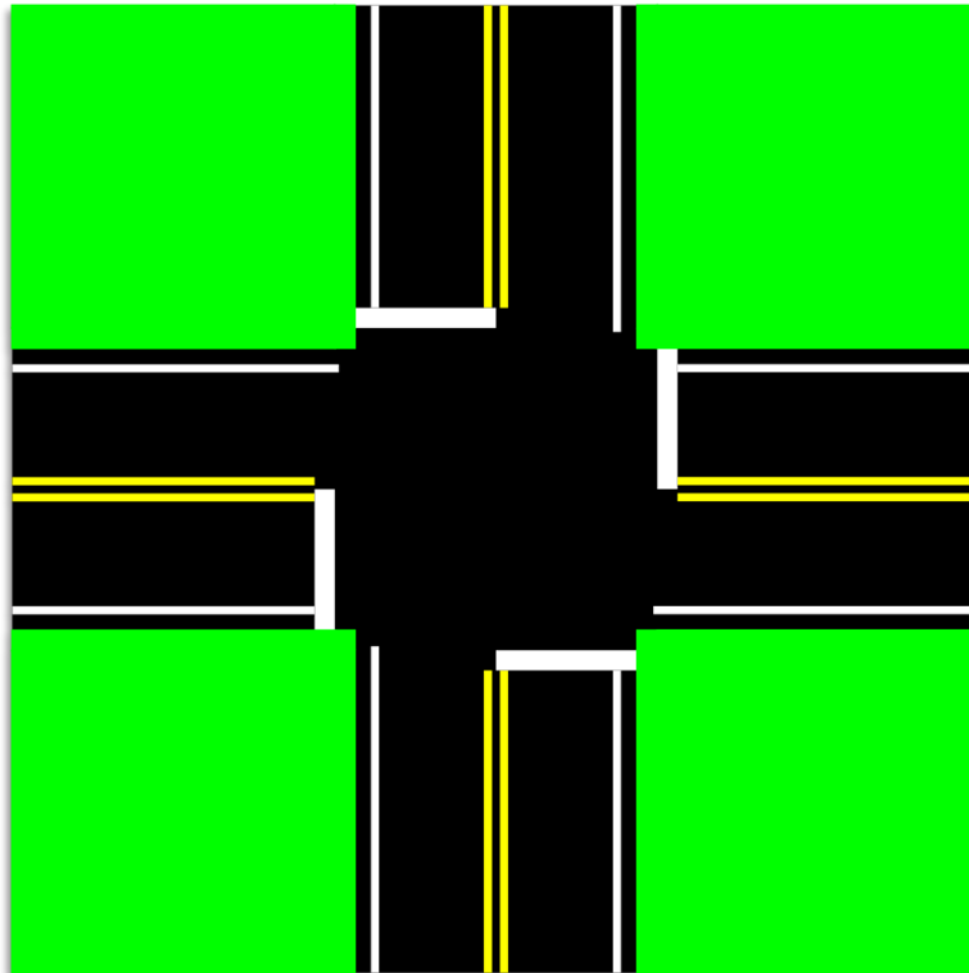


# Intersections: Sight Distance



**Heights Pertaining to Stopping Sight Distance.**

# Intersections: Alignment (horizontal)



# Intersections: Alignment (vertical)







6 foot sidewalk - Thunderbird



12 foot sidewalk - Thunderbird

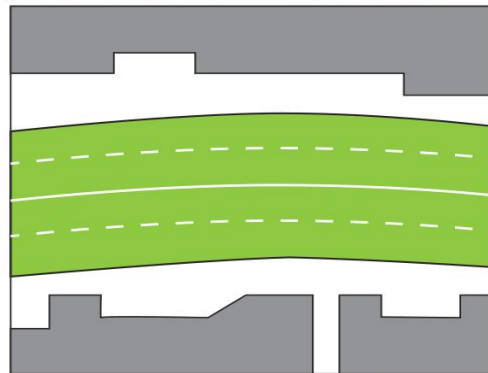
# Moving From Link To Place

## CHARACTER: A REFLECTION OF PRIORITIES

### LINK

Street as a  
movement conduit

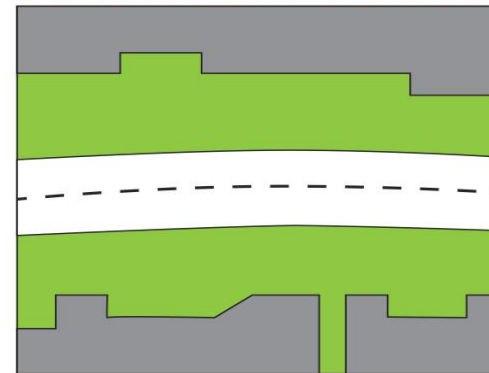
Design objective:  
**Save time**



### PLACE

Street as a  
destination

Design objective:  
**Spend time**



Private Development



Prioritized Users



Secondary Users

Adapted from a graphic by Complete Mobility ([twitter.com/dewanmkarim](https://twitter.com/dewanmkarim))

Image credit: (L) [flickr.com/photos/countylemonade/](https://www.flickr.com/photos/countylemonade/) | (R) [flickr.com/photos/la-citta-vita/](https://www.flickr.com/photos/la-citta-vita/)



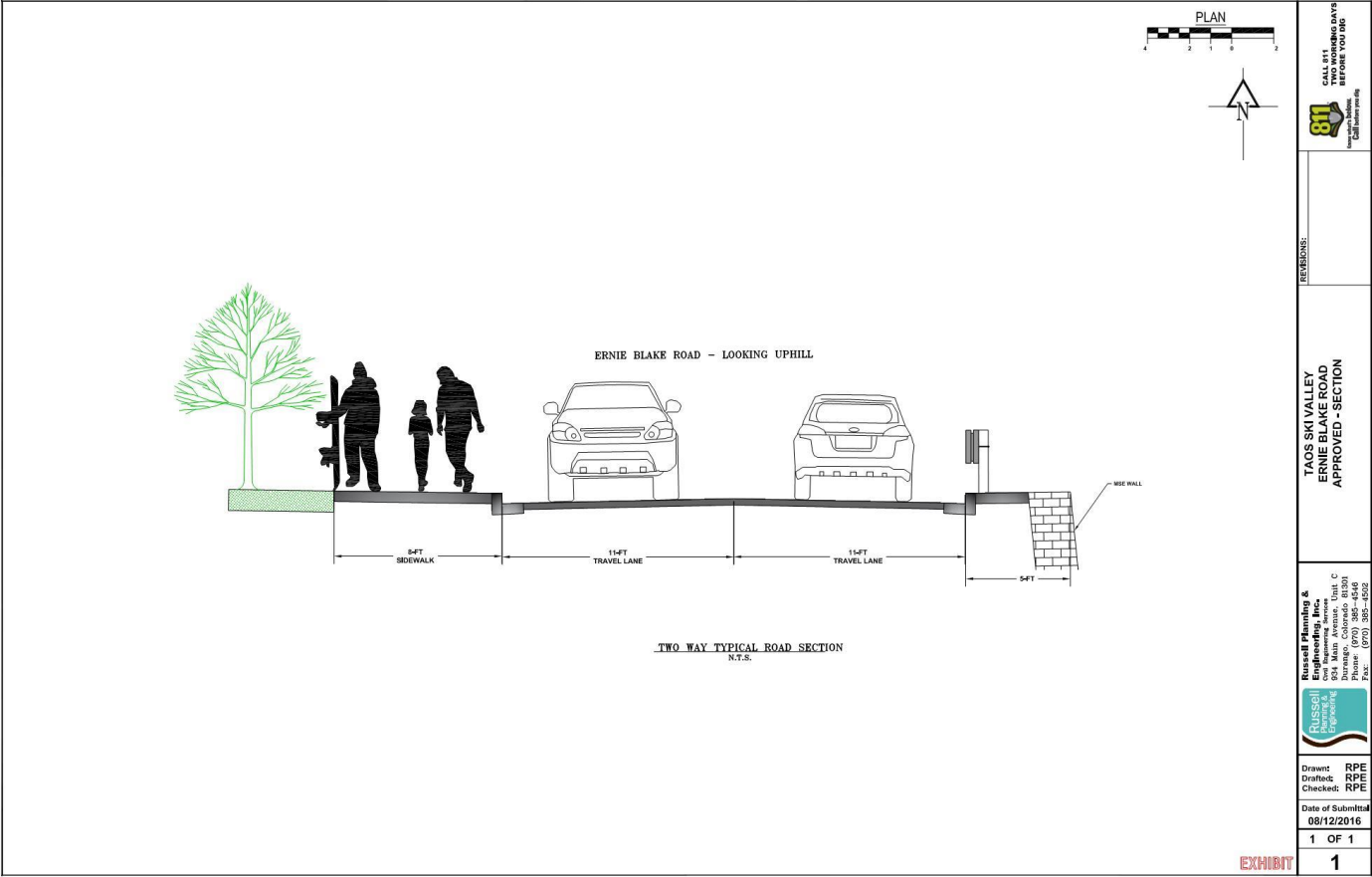
# Illustration Of Thunderbird Road





# Approved Alignment







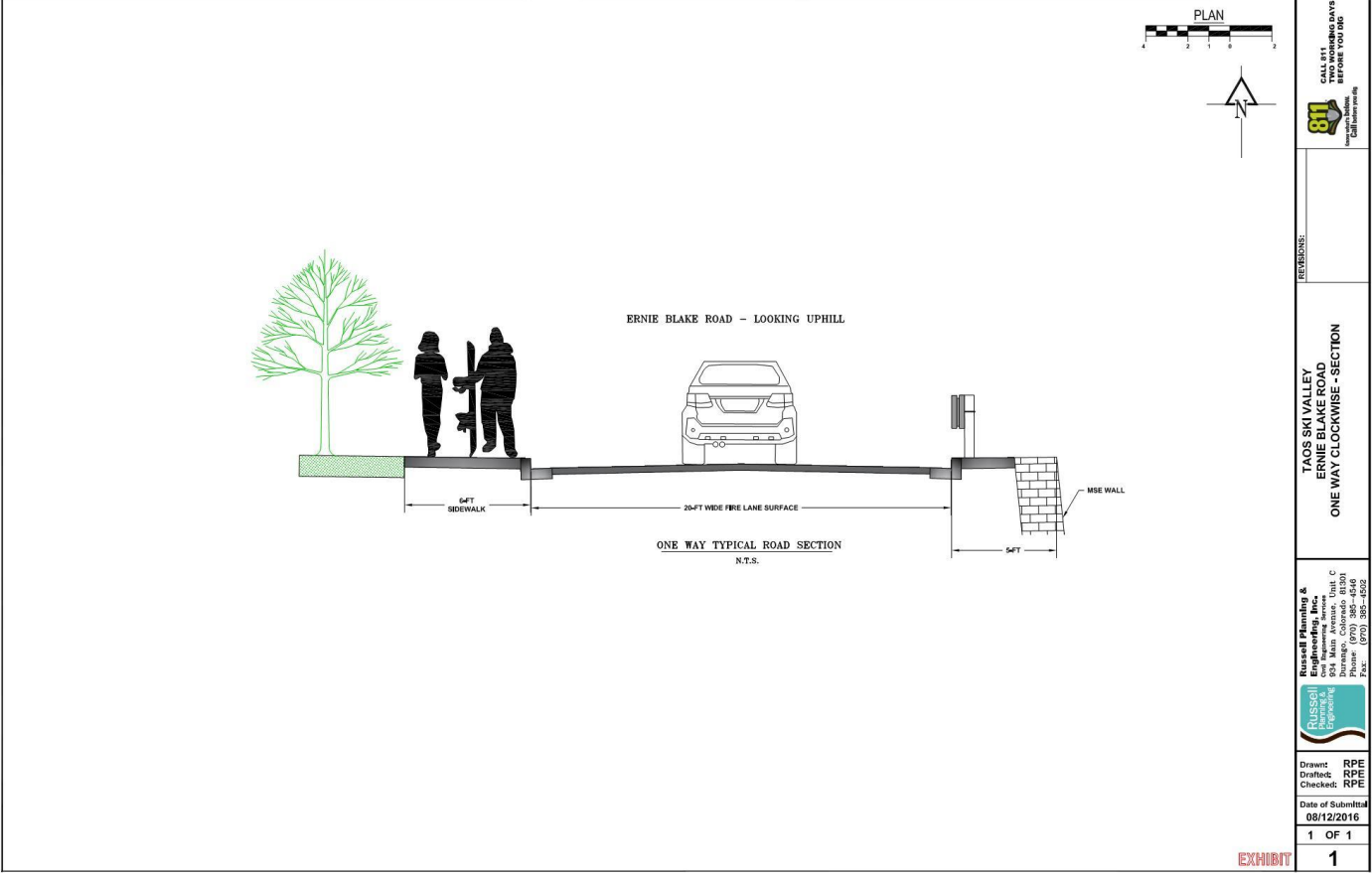
# Alternative alignment (Lake Fork Road)





# Alternative Alignment (one way) Clockwise







# Alternative Alignment: One Way counter clockwise





# Powderhorn revised access





# Sierra Del Sol: Drainage Issues





# Public Feedback

- Boards around the room show other possible alternatives, treatments and priorities for Ernie Blake Road.
- Please take some time to review and provide your comments.
- Comment cards are available around the room, please use them to provide feedback.
- Comments can also be emailed to Nancy Lauro at: [nancyl@russellpe.com](mailto:nancyl@russellpe.com)



# Thank You

